



TRIGONOMETRY

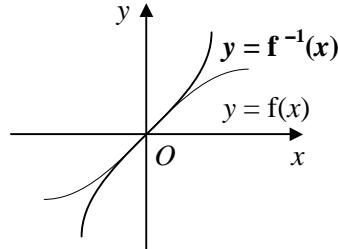
Answers

1 a $-1 \leq f(x) \leq 1$

2 a 0 b $\frac{\pi}{4}$ c $-\frac{\pi}{2}$ d $-\frac{\pi}{3}$

b $f^{-1}(x) \equiv \arcsin x, x \in \mathbb{R}, -1 \leq x \leq 1$

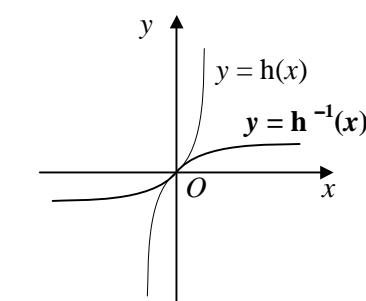
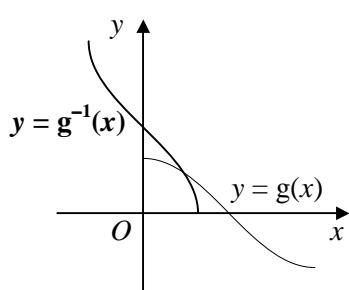
c



3 a $g^{-1}(x) \equiv \arccos x, x \in \mathbb{R}, -1 \leq x \leq 1$

4 a $h^{-1}(x) \equiv \arctan x, x \in \mathbb{R}$

b



5 a 0

b $\frac{\pi}{3}$

c $\frac{\pi}{6}$

d $-\frac{\pi}{6}$

e $-\frac{\pi}{4}$

f π

g $-\frac{\pi}{6}$

h $\frac{3\pi}{4}$

6 a 0.64

b 1.42

c 1.36

d -0.39

e 0.40

f -0.43

g -0.53

h 2.42

7 a $x = \sin \frac{\pi}{4} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

b $x = \cos 0 = 1$

c $x = \tan(-\frac{\pi}{3}) = -\sqrt{3}$

d $2x = \cos \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

e $\arctan x = \frac{\pi}{4}$

f $\arcsin x = -\frac{\pi}{6}$

$x = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}$

$x = \tan \frac{\pi}{4} = 1$

$x = \sin(-\frac{\pi}{6}) = -\frac{1}{2}$

8 a $x = \cos 2 = -0.416$

b $x = \sin(-0.7) = -0.644$

c $3x = \tan 0.96 = 1.42836$
 $x = 0.476$

d $\arcsin x = 1$

e $\arctan x = -\frac{2}{3}$

f $\arccos 2x = 3$

$x = \sin 1 = 0.841$

$x = \tan(-\frac{2}{3}) = -0.787$

$2x = \cos 3 = -0.98999$
 $x = -0.495$

9 a $f(-\frac{1}{2}) = \frac{2\pi}{3} - \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{\pi}{3}$

b $\arccos x = \frac{\pi}{3} \Rightarrow x = \cos \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{1}{2}$

c $y = \arccos x - \frac{\pi}{3}$ swap $x = \arccos y - \frac{\pi}{3}$
 $y = \cos(x + \frac{\pi}{3})$

$f^{-1}(x) \equiv \cos(x + \frac{\pi}{3}), x \in \mathbb{R}, -\frac{\pi}{3} \leq x \leq \frac{2\pi}{3}$